

Table 1. Quench runs in the system CaO-MgO-SiO<sub>2</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>O at 1 kilobar pressure  
 Abbreviations: CH—Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>; Ch—Ca<sub>5</sub>(SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>; C<sub>2</sub>S—Ca<sub>2</sub>SiO<sub>4</sub>; P—MgO; Me—Ca<sub>3</sub>MgSi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>; L—liquid; V—vapor; tr—trace

Composition Wt.% CH	Temp. (°C)	Time in days or hours	Interpreted phase assemblage
(a) Join Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub> -Mg <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>			
95	715	17 dy	CH + Ch + P + V
95	725	18 hr	CH + Ch + P + L + V
95	730	24 hr	Ch + P + L + V
95	785	24 hr	Ch + trP + L + V
95	810	18 hr	Ch + L + V
95	825	4 dy	L + V
95	830	10 dy	L + V
90	715	17 dy	CH + Ch + P + V
90	725	18 hr	CH + Ch + P + trL + V
90	730	24 hr	Ch + P + L + V
90	755	4 dy	Ch + P + L + V
90	765	18 hr	Ch + P + L + V
90	835	5 dy	Ch + P + L + V
90	850	19 hr	trCh + P + L + V
90	870	24 hr	P + L + V
90	900	6 hr	L + V
85	715	17 dy	CH + Ch + P + V
85	725	18 hr	CH + Ch + P + L + V
85	850	19 hr	Ch + P + L + V
85	870	24 hr	trCh + P + L + V
85	885	3 dy	P + L + V
80	715	17 dy	CH + Ch + P + V
80	725	18 hr	CH + Ch + P + L + V
80	730	24 hr	Ch + P + L + V
80	870	24 hr	Ch + C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
80	885	24 hr	P + L + V
80	950	6 hr	P + L + V
70	715	17 dy	CH + Ch + P + V
70	755	4 dy	Ch + P + L + V
70	780	10 dy	Ch + P + L + V
70	830	10 dy	Ch + P + L + V
70	885	24 hr	C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
70	950	6 hr	C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
60	715	17 dy	CH + Ch + P + V
60	785	10 dy	Ch + P + L + V
60	830	10 dy	Ch + P + L + V
60	885	3 dy	C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
60	950	6 hr	C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
(b) Join Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub> -MgSiO <sub>3</sub>			
95	720	40 dy	CH + Ch + P + L + V
95	735	7 dy	CH + Ch + L + V
95	755	7 dy	CH + Ch + L + V
95	770	25 hr	trCh + L + V
95	790	24 hr	L + V
85	720	40 dy	CH + Ch + P + trL + V

Table 1 (cont.)

Composition Wt.% CH	Temp. (°C)	Time in days or hours	Interpreted phase assemblage
(b) Join $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2\text{-Mg}_2\text{SiO}_3$			
85	735	7 dy	Ch + P + L + V
85	800	1½ dy	Ch + P + L + V
85	825	22 hr	Ch + L + V
85	885	24 hr	Ch + L + V
85	895	1 hr	trCh + trC <sub>2</sub> S + L + V
85	930	1 hr	L + V
77.5	870	24 hr	Ch + P + L + V
77.5	885	24 hr	C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
77.5	900	1 hr	C <sub>2</sub> S + L + V
70	720	40 dy	trCH + Ch + P + L + V
70	735	7 dy	Ch + P + trL + V
70	850	2½ dy	Ch + P + L + V
70	885	3 dy	C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
70	930	1 hr	C <sub>2</sub> S + P + L + V
55	800	1½ dy	Me + C <sub>2</sub> S + P + V
55	850	2½ dy	Me + C <sub>2</sub> S + P + V
55	930	1 hr	Me + C <sub>2</sub> S + P + V

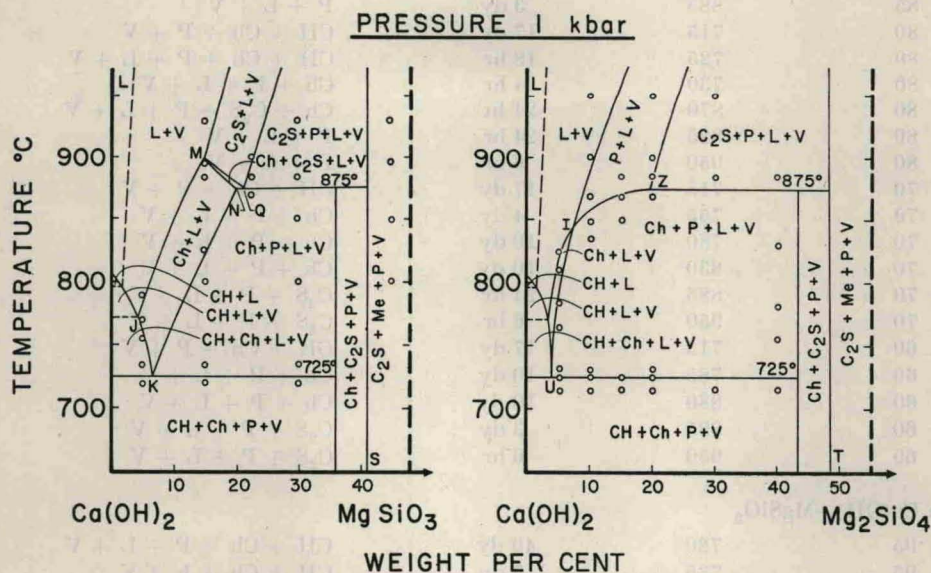


Fig. 4. Phase fields intersected by the composition join  $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2\text{-Mg}_2\text{SiO}_3$  and  $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2\text{-Mg}_2\text{SiO}_4$  at 1 kilobar pressure. For abbreviations see text.